

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

LUCIA WEI MANFREDI,

CASE NO. 2:22-cv-00917-LK

Plaintiff,

ORDER DISMISSING CASE  
WITHOUT PREJUDICE

VINIQ WALTERS,

Defendant.

This matter comes before the Court sua sponte following its January 19, 2023 Order to Show Cause. Dkt. No. 9. Noting that Plaintiff “filed this case in June 2022 but has failed to serve the summons and complaint on Defendant Viniq Walters within the time prescribed by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure,” the Court ordered Plaintiff to show cause by February 2, 2023 why this case should not be dismissed for failure to prosecute, and expressly warned that “[f]ailure to respond will result in dismissal of the case without prejudice.” Dkt. No. 9 at 1–2 (citing Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m)).

On January 20, 2023, Plaintiff's counsel filed a third praecipe to issue summons, Dkt. Nos. 5, 7, 10, and for a third time, the Clerk of Court issued summons, Dkt. Nos. 6, 8, 12. Plaintiff has

1 not otherwise responded to the Court's Order. The language of Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil  
 2 Procedure is clear and unambiguous: "If the summons is properly completed, the clerk must sign,  
 3 seal, and issue it to the plaintiff *for service on the defendant*," and "[t]he plaintiff is responsible  
 4 for having the summons and complaint served within the time allowed by Rule 4(m)[.]" Fed. R.  
 5 Civ. P. 4(b)–(c)(1) (emphasis added). Plaintiff has not established that Defendant was properly  
 6 served in accordance with the Rules, requested additional time to effectuate service, or complied  
 7 with this Court's directive that Plaintiff indicate why this case should not be dismissed without  
 8 prejudice for failure to prosecute. *See, e.g., Renato v. Beaulieu*, No. C20-708-RSM, 2022 WL  
 9 2192953, at \*1 (W.D. Wash. June 16, 2022); *Perry v. Biden*, No. 2:21-CV-01178-TL, 2022 WL  
 10 683249, at \*1 (W.D. Wash. Mar. 8, 2022).

11 As the Court previously noted, Plaintiffs have a general duty to prosecute their claims, *see*  
 12 *Fid. Phila. Tr. Co. v. Pioche Mines Consol., Inc.*, 587 F.2d 27, 29 (9th Cir. 1978), and they fail to  
 13 fulfill this duty when they do not litigate their case, *see, e.g., Spesock v. U.S. Bank, NA*, No. C18-  
 14 0092-JLR, 2018 WL 5825439, at \*3 (W.D. Wash. Nov. 7, 2018). "[T]o prevent undue delays in  
 15 the disposition of pending cases and to avoid congestion in the calendars of the District Courts,"  
 16 federal courts may exercise their inherent power to dismiss a case *sua sponte* for failure to  
 17 prosecute. *Link v. Wabash R. Co.*, 370 U.S. 626, 629–31 (1962); *see also, e.g., Ville v. Meridian*  
 18 *at Stone Creek Assisted Living*, No. C17-913-MJP, 2017 WL 4700340, at \*1 (W.D. Wash. Oct.  
 19 19, 2017); Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(b) (permitting dismissal for failure to comply with the Federal Rules  
 20 of Civil Procedure or court orders).

21 Plaintiff has had more than seven months to pursue this litigation. Despite the extended  
 22 time period afforded to her and the Court's prompting, she has failed to take necessary actions

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1 since filing her complaint and exceeded the 90-day deadline to serve Defendant. Accordingly, the  
2 Court DISMISSES this case without prejudice.

3 Dated this 8th day of February, 2023.

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Lauren King  
United States District Judge